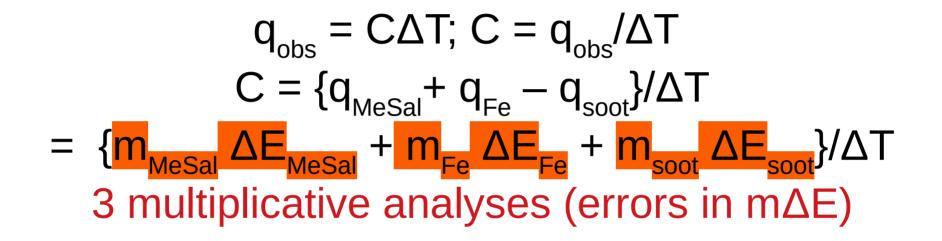
$q_{obs} = C\Delta T; C = q_{obs} / \Delta T$ $C = {q_{MeSal} + q_{Fe} - q_{Soot}}/\Delta T$ $= \{m_{MeSal} \Delta E_{MeSal} + m_{Fe} \Delta E_{Fe} + m_{Soot} \Delta E_{Soot}\}/\Delta T$ Uncertainties: Masses: 0.0003g (remember to propagate errors from mass-by-difference measurements) ΔE : 1 in the last significant figure ΔT: Either: 0.004°C OR use propagation of error from least-squares analysis (use LINEST to find S for slope/int.)



 $q_{obs} = C\Delta T; C = q_{obs} / \Delta T$ $C = \{q_{MeSal} + q_{Fe} - q_{soot}\} / \Delta T$ $= \{m_{MeSal} \Delta E_{MeSal} + m_{Fe} \Delta E_{Fe} + m_{soot} \Delta E_{soot}\} / \Delta T$ 3 multiplicative analyses (errors in m ΔE)
Followed by an additive analysis (error in q)

 $q_{obs} = C\Delta T; C = q_{obs} / \Delta T$ $C = {q_{MeSal} + q_{Fe} - q_{Soot}}/\Delta T$ $= \{m_{MeSal} \Delta E_{MeSal} + m_{Fe} \Delta E_{Fe} + m_{Sout} \Delta E_{Sout}\} / \Delta T$ 3 multiplicative analyses (errors in $m\Delta E$) Followed by an additive analysis (error in q; also error in ΔT by subtraction) Followed by a multiplicative analysis (error in C)